

Varieties of Democracy Dataset - Version 9 - Coder-Level

SND-ID: ext0311-3.

Is part of collection at SND: [Varieties of Democracy](#)

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Research principal

[University of Gothenburg](#) - V-Dem Institute

Description

Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) is a new approach to conceptualizing and measuring democracy. We provide a multidimensional and disaggregated dataset that reflects the complexity of the concept of democracy as a system of rule that goes beyond the simple presence of elections. The V-Dem project distinguishes between five high-level principles of democracy: electoral, liberal, participatory, deliberative, and egalitarian, and collects data to measure these principles.

V-Dem draws on theoretical and methodological expertise from its worldwide team to produce data in the most objective and reliable way possible. Approximately half of the indicators in the V-Dem dataset are based on factual information obtainable from official documents such as constitutions and government records. The other half consists of evaluative indicators on topics like political practices and compliance with de jure rules. On such issues, typically five experts provide ratings.

V-Dem works closely with leading social science research methodologists and has developed a state of the art Bayesian Item Response Theory measurement model that, to the extent possible, minimizes coder error and addresses issues of comparability across countries and over time. V-Dem also draws on the team's academic expertise to develop theoretically informed techniques for aggregating indicators into mid- and high-level indices. In this sense, V-Dem is at the cutting edge of developing new and improved methods of social science measurement.

Language

[English](#)

Unit of analysis

[Geographic unit](#)

[Individual](#)

Population

Countries

Time Method

[Longitudinal: Panel: Continuous](#)

[Other](#)

Sampling procedure

[Other](#)

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Time period(s) investigated

1789-01-01 – 2018-12-31

Variables

1070

Number of individuals/objects

357661

Data format / data structure

[Numeric](#)

Data collection 1

- Time period(s) for data collection: 2019-01-01 – 2019-01-31
- Source of the data: Population group

Geographic spread

Geographic location: [North America](#), [Asia](#), [Africa](#), [Europe](#), [South America](#), [Oceania](#)

Geographic description: Geographical coverage is 202 countries.

Lowest geographic unit

Country

Highest geographic unit

Country

Responsible department/unit

V-Dem Institute

Identifiers

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy19>

URL: <https://www.v-dem.net/en/data/data-version-9/>

Research area

[Government, political systems and organisations](#) (CESSDA Topic Classification)

[Political science \(excluding public administration studies and globalisation studies\)](#) (Standard för svensk indelning av forskningsämnen 2011)

Keywords

[Elections](#), [Mass media](#), [Social inequality](#), [Election data](#), [Democracy](#), [Corruption](#), [Political parties](#), [Democratization](#), [Heads of state](#), [Electoral issues](#), [Media literacy](#), [Mass media bias](#), [Mass media use](#), [Sovereignty](#), [Legislature](#), [Licensure](#), [Social media](#), [State](#), [Gender equality](#)

Publications

Lührmann, Anna, Sandra Grahn, Richard Morgan, Shreeya Pillai, and Staffan I. Lindberg. "State of the world 2018: democracy facing global challenges." *Democratization* (2019): 1-21.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2019.1613980>

Pemstein, Daniel, Kyle L. Marquardt, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Joshua Krusell, and Farhad Miri. "The V-Dem measurement model: latent variable analysis for cross-national and cross-temporal expert-coded data." V-Dem Working Paper 21 (2018).

Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Joshua Krusell, Juraj Medzihorsky, Josefine Pernes, Svend-Erik Skaaning et al. "The Methodology of "Varieties of Democracy"(V-Dem)." Bulletin of Sociological Methodology/Bulletin de Méthodologie Sociologique 143, no. 1 (2019): 107-133.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0759106319854989>

Teorell, Jan, and Staffan I. Lindberg. "Beyond democracy-dictatorship measures: a new framework capturing executive bases of power, 1789–2016." Perspectives on Politics 17, no. 1 (2019): 66-84.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592718002098>

Teorell, Jan, Michael Coppedge, Staffan Lindberg, and Svend-Erik Skaaning. "Measuring polyarchy across the globe, 1900–2017." Studies in Comparative International Development 54, no. 1 (2019): 71-95.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-018-9268-z>

Lührmann, Anna, Marcus Tannenbergh, and Staffan I. Lindberg. "Regimes of the World (RoW): Opening New Avenues for the Comparative Study of Political Regimes." Politics & Governance 6, no. 1 (2018).

Sigman, Rachel, and Staffan I. Lindberg. "Democracy for all: Conceptualizing and measuring egalitarian democracy." Political Science Research and Methods 7, no. 3 (2019): 595-612.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2018.6>

Sundström, Aksel, Pamela Paxton, Yi-Ting Wang, and Staffan I. Lindberg. "Women's political empowerment: A new global index, 1900–2012." World Development 94 (2017): 321-335.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.01.016>

Bernhard, Michael, Dong-Joon Jung, Eitan Tzelgov, Michael Coppedge, and Staffan I. Lindberg. "Making embedded knowledge transparent: How the V-Dem dataset opens new vistas in civil society research." Perspectives on Politics 15, no. 2 (2017): 342-360.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592717000056>

Coppedge, Michael, Staffan Lindberg, Svend-Erik Skaaning, and Jan Teorell. "Measuring high level democratic principles using the V-Dem data." International Political Science Review 37, no. 5 (2016): 580-593.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512115622046>

Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, Steven Fish, Allen Hicken, Matthew Kroenig et al. "Conceptualizing and measuring democracy: A new approach." Perspectives on Politics 9, no. 2 (2011): 247-267.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592711000880>

If you have published anything based on these data, [please notify us](#) with a reference to your publication(s). If you are responsible for the catalogue entry, you can update the metadata/data description in DORIS.

Accessibility level

Access to data through an external actor
Data are freely accessible

License

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Homepage

<https://www.v-dem.net>

Related research data in SND's catalogue

[Varieties of Democracy Dataset - Version 9 - Country-Year: V-Dem Full+Others](#)

[Varieties of Democracy Dataset - Version 9 - Country-Date: V-Dem](#)

[Varieties of Democracy Dataset - Version 8 Country-Year: V-Dem Extended](#)

[Varieties of Democracy Dataset - Version 8 - Country-Date: V-Dem](#)

[Varieties of Democracy Dataset - Version 8 - Country-Year: V-Dem](#)

[Varieties of Democracy Dataset - Version 8 - Country-Year: V-Dem Core](#)

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